

#### INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF POLICE CHAPLAINS

B02 - Death Notification

B02 - Death Notification - Revised April 2014

# Types of Death Calls

- Natural Causes
- Traffic Accident
- Household or Industrial Accident
- Homicide
- Suicide
- Shootings by Police
- Child Death



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## **Preparation**

- Assume Nothing
- Identify those involved
- Check your information
  - Hospitalized or deceased
  - Who, where, when
  - Next of Kin
    - Location
    - Relationship
    - Special Circumstances (physical, mental)
- Proceed as quickly as practical



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#### **Procedure**

- Face to face; never by phone if possible
- Present identification
- Ascertain identity of deceased and relationship
- Have everyone be seated
- Be specific and use clear language
  - Use words like "Dead" and "Killed"
  - Do not use words like "Passed On" or "They're Gone"



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#### **Procedure**

- Give pertinent information
- Be compassionate
- Answer questions truthfully
- Do not speculate
- Begin to assemble support for the family such minister, family, neighbors
- Determine funeral home preference
- Explain Medical Examiner if appropriate



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#### **Procedure**

- Allow people to act out their emotions
- Be truthful with information
  - Provide appropriate information
  - Do not share information regarding the ongoing investigation
  - Advise family when necessary on how to find further information



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# What NOT to Say

- I know how you feel
- Time heals all wounds
- You'll get over this
- You must go on with your life
- He didn't know what hit him



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## What NOT to Say

- You can always find someone worse off than yourself
- You must focus on your precious memories
- It's better to have loved and lost than never to have loved at all



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## Religious Clichés

- It must have been his/her time
- Someday you'll understand why
- It was actually a blessing because . . .
- God must have needed her more than you did
- God never gives us more than we can handle
- Only the good die young



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## What TO Say

- I am sorry
- I am so sorry for your loss
- Accept the survivor's expression of grief
- Don't try to talk the survivor out of his/her grief
- Sometimes saying nothing at all



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# **Reactions of Family**

- Physical
- Emotional
- Mental
- Spiritual



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## **Legal Aspects**

- Verify facts to be sure identification is correct
- Don't make notification by phone if possible
- Don't leave survivors alone
- Have an officer, other personnel, or another chaplain accompany
- Avoid media contact; do not release information
- Provide information about Medical Examiner procedures if applicable



#### Reactions to Death Notification

- Shock
- Disbelief
- Confusion
- Physical illness
- Extreme emotional response
- Numbness
- Quiet



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# **Support System**

- Family members
- Neighbors
- Family Minister
- Friends
- Co-workers



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# Media and Investigation

- Never share information with media unless directed by police personnel
- Media should not be involved in notification process
- Investigation is separate from notification process
- Never relate crime investigation information to survivors or media



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# **Basic Principles**

- In person
- In time
- In pairs
- In plain language
- With compassion



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